

ESTEEM

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FOREWORD

We are very pleased that ESTEEM Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities is presenting its 3rd issue. We are also very excited that the journal has been attracting papers from a variety of genres in social sciences and humanities.

As we were aware of the previous issues, a journal needs commitment, not only from editors but also from editorial boards, reviewers, and the contributors. Without the support of our editorial boards, we would not dare to start and continue. Special thanks, also, go to the contributors of the journal for their trust, patience and timely revisions.

Finally, special thanks to the readers and contributors for their support in this journal. We hope that you will find this issue beneficial.

We continue to welcome article submissions in all fields of social sciences and humanities.

Associate Professor Dr. Hashim Fadzil Ariffin
Chief Editor